



CMF / CRF Details

CMF ID: 8278

Convert diamond interchange to Diverging Diamond Interchange (DDI) or Double Crossover Diamond (DCD)

Description: Convert a diamond interchange to a Diverging Diamond Interchange (DDI) or a Double Crossover Diamond (DCD)

Prior Condition: Diamond interchange

Category: Interchange design

Study: [*Safety Evaluation of Seven of the Earliest Diverging Diamond Interchanges Installed in the US, Hummer et al., 2016*](#)

Star Quality Rating:



[\[View score details\]](#)

Crash Modification Factor (CMF)

Value: 0.59

Adjusted Standard Error:

Unadjusted Standard Error: 0.07

Crash Reduction Factor (CRF)

Value: 41 (This value indicates a **decrease** in crashes)

Adjusted Standard Error:	
Unadjusted Standard Error:	7

Applicability

Crash Type:	All
Crash Severity:	K (fatal),A (serious injury),B (minor injury),C (possible injury)
Roadway Types:	Principal Arterial Other Freeways and Expressways
Number of Lanes:	3-6
Road Division Type:	Divided by Median
Speed Limit:	40-45
Area Type:	Suburban
Traffic Volume:	
Time of Day:	All

If countermeasure is intersection-based

Intersection Type:	
Intersection Geometry:	
Traffic Control:	
Major Road Traffic Volume:	
Minor Road Traffic Volume:	

Development Details

Date Range of Data Used:	
Municipality:	

State:	KY, MO, NY, TN
Country:	USA
Type of Methodology Used:	Before/after using comparison group
Sample Size Used:	

Other Details	
Included in Highway Safety Manual?	No
Date Added to Clearinghouse:	Jan-17-2017
Comments:	The volume here is the crossover volume. CMFs of six interchanges in MO, KY, NY, and TN.

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