



CMF / CRF Details

CMF ID: 189

Effects of snow fences and higher state of preparedness for the whole winter season

Description:

Prior Condition: *No Prior Condition(s)*

Category: Roadway

Study: [Handbook of Road Safety Measures, Elvik, R. and Vaa, T., 2004](#)

Star Quality Rating:	
8 Stars	

Crash Modification Factor (CMF)	
Value:	0.89
Adjusted Standard Error:	0.26
Unadjusted Standard Error:	

Crash Reduction Factor (CRF)	
Value:	11 (This value indicates a decrease in crashes)
Adjusted Standard Error:	26
Unadjusted Standard Error:	

Applicability

Crash Type:

All

Crash Severity:

All

Roadway Types:

All

Number of Lanes:

Road Division Type:

Speed Limit:

Area Type:

All

Traffic Volume:

All to All

Time of Day:

If countermeasure is intersection-based

Intersection Type:

Intersection Geometry:

Traffic Control:

Major Road Traffic Volume:

Minor Road Traffic Volume:

Development Details

Date Range of Data Used:

Municipality:

State:

Country:

Type of Methodology Used:

9

Sample Size Used:	
Other Details	
Included in Highway Safety Manual?	No
Date Added to Clearinghouse:	Dec-01-2009
Comments:	

This site is funded by the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration and maintained by the University of North Carolina Highway Safety Research Center

The information contained in the Crash Modification Factors (CMF) Clearinghouse is disseminated under the sponsorship of the U.S. Department of Transportation in the interest of information exchange. The U.S. Government assumes no liability for the use of the information contained in the CMF Clearinghouse. The information contained in the CMF Clearinghouse does not constitute a standard, specification, or regulation, nor is it a substitute for sound engineering judgment.