



CMF / CRF Details

CMF ID: 73

Install combination horizontal alignment/ advisory speed signs

Description:

Prior Condition: *No Prior Condition(s)*

Category: Signs

Study: [Handbook of Road Safety Measures, Elvik, R. and Vaa, T., 2004](#)

Star Quality Rating:

8 Stars

Crash Modification Factor (CMF)

Value: 0.87

Adjusted Standard Error: 0.09

Unadjusted Standard Error: 0.05

Crash Reduction Factor (CRF)

Value: 13 (This value indicates a **decrease** in crashes)

Adjusted Standard Error: 9

Unadjusted Standard Error: 5

Applicability

Crash Type:	All
Crash Severity:	A (serious injury),B (minor injury),C (possible injury)
Roadway Types:	Not Specified
Number of Lanes:	
Road Division Type:	
Speed Limit:	
Area Type:	Not Specified
Traffic Volume:	
Time of Day:	

If countermeasure is intersection-based

Intersection Type:	
Intersection Geometry:	
Traffic Control:	
Major Road Traffic Volume:	
Minor Road Traffic Volume:	

Development Details

Date Range of Data Used:	
Municipality:	
State:	
Country:	
Type of Methodology Used:	9
Sample Size Used:	

Other Details

Included in Highway Safety Manual?

Yes. HSM lists this CMF in **bold** font to indicate that it has the highest reliability since it has an adjusted standard error of 0.1 or less.

Date Added to Clearinghouse:

Dec-01-2009

Comments:

Countermeasure name changed to match HSM

This site is funded by the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration and maintained by the University of North Carolina Highway Safety Research Center

The information contained in the Crash Modification Factors (CMF) Clearinghouse is disseminated under the sponsorship of the U.S. Department of Transportation in the interest of information exchange. The U.S. Government assumes no liability for the use of the information contained in the CMF Clearinghouse. The information contained in the CMF Clearinghouse does not constitute a standard, specification, or regulation, nor is it a substitute for sound engineering judgment.