



# CMF / CRF Details

CMF ID: 7761

Widen shoulder

Description:

Prior Condition: Roadways with narrow shoulders

Category: Shoulder treatments

Study: [Validation and Application of Highway Safety Manual \(Part D\) in Florida, Abdel-Aty et al., 2014](#)

Star Quality Rating:

4 Stars

[\[View score details\]](#)

## Crash Modification Factor (CMF)

Value:

0.39

Adjusted Standard Error:

Unadjusted Standard Error:

0.19

## Crash Reduction Factor (CRF)

Value:

61 (This value indicates a **decrease** in crashes)

Adjusted Standard Error:

Unadjusted Standard Error:

19

## Applicability

**Crash Type:** Run off road

**Crash Severity:** K (fatal),A (serious injury),B (minor injury),C (possible injury)

**Roadway Types:** Not specified

**Number of Lanes:** >2

**Road Division Type:** All

**Speed Limit:** 65-70

**Area Type:** Rural

**Traffic Volume:** 2000 to 50000 *Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT)*

**Time of Day:** All

### *If countermeasure is intersection-based*

**Intersection Type:**

**Intersection Geometry:**

**Traffic Control:**

**Major Road Traffic Volume:**

**Minor Road Traffic Volume:**

## Development Details

**Date Range of Data Used:** 2005 to 2010

**Municipality:**

**State:** FL

**Country:** USA

**Type of Methodology Used:** 2

<b>Sample Size Used:</b>	
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<b>Other Details</b>	
<b>Included in Highway Safety Manual?</b>	No
<b>Date Added to Clearinghouse:</b>	Mar-08-2016
<b>Comments:</b>	CMFs of widening shoulder width on rural multi-lane highways apply to single-vehicle run-off-road crashes. The number of crashes in the after period were not reported in this study, however, they have been recorded as 300 to give 10 points as a benefit of doubt for one or more of the following: (1) number of miles/sites in the reference/treatment group, (2) number of crashes in the reference/treatment group, (3) reporting AADTs for the aggregate dataset but not for the disaggregate dataset used for CMF development.

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